Fifth Supplement to Public Order Under City of Culver City Emergency Authority

Issue Date: April 7, 2020

Subject: Extension of Commercial Tenant Eviction Moratorium

On March 14, 2020, I issued a Proclamation of Local Emergency, as a result of a positive COVID-19 virus case in our City as well as a rapid increase in cases throughout Los Angeles County. Since that time, I have ordered a number of additional measures to be taken across the City to protect the public and City workers from an undue risk of contracting the COVID-19 virus.

The Governor of the State of California has stated that individuals exposed to COVID-19 may be temporarily unable to report to work, due to illness caused by COVID-19 or quarantines related to COVID-19, and individuals directly affected by COVID-19 may experience potential loss of income, health care and medical coverage, and ability to pay for housing and basic needs, thereby placing increased demands on already strained regional and local health and safety resources, including shelters and food banks.

Loss of income as a result of COVID-19 may inhibit City residents and businesses from fulfilling their financial obligations. As a result, further economic impacts are anticipated, leaving both residential and commercial tenants vulnerable to eviction.

During this unprecedented time, various orders have been issued by the State of California and the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health, as well as a number of our neighboring communities, designed to protect both residential and commercial tenants from eviction during the COVID-19 pandemic. Among these, the Governor of the State of California issued Executive Order N-28-20 on March 16, 2020, which provides local jurisdictions the authority, based on their particular needs, to determine local measures to promote housing security and stability and to protect public health by mitigating the economic impacts of COVID-19 on residential tenants; and to determine that promoting stability amongst commercial tenancies economically impacted by COVID-19 is also conducive to public health. On March 27, 2020 the Governor issued Executive Order N-37-20, which imposes a state-wide 60-day suspension of unlawful detainer proceedings in cases where nonpayment of rent is due to reasons related to COVID-19.

Culver City Employees take pride in effectively providing the highest levels of service to enrich the quality of life for the community by building on our tradition of more than 100 years of public service, by our present commitment, and by our dedication to meet the challenges of the future.
On March 16, 2020, under the authority of Culver City Municipal Code (CCMC) Section 3.09.020, I issued a Public Order enacting new City measures to protect members of the public and City workers from undue risk of COVID-19 ("March 16 Order"), which included, among other things, the imposition of a moratorium on residential tenant evictions ("Residential Tenant Eviction Moratorium"). The Residential Tenant Eviction Moratorium stipulated that no landlord shall evict a residential tenant in the City of Culver City during this local emergency period if the tenant documents an inability to pay rent due to circumstances related to the COVID-19 pandemic. The initial Residential Eviction Moratorium went into effect at 11:59 p.m. on March 16, 2020 and remained in effect until 11:59 p.m. on April 19, 2020 (per a supplemental order extending its duration).

On March 20, 2020, I issued a First Supplement to Public Order ("March 20 Order"), which included, among other things, protections for commercial tenants against evictions based on an inability to pay rent due to COVID-19 related circumstances ("Commercial Tenant Eviction Moratorium"). The March 20 Order went into effect at 11:59 p.m. on March 20, 2020 and remains in effect until 11:59 p.m. on April 19, 2020.

On March 26, 2020, in response to growing evidence of the critical need for residents to shelter in place, the Culver City City Council considered further expanding the Residential Tenant Eviction Moratorium. Finding a compelling public interest in protecting the public health and safety and the health and safety of tenants who are facing eviction, and in ensuring that residents have a home in which to shelter in place during this critical health crisis, the City Council directed the City Manager to expand the Residential Tenant Eviction Moratorium to prohibit all evictions of residential tenants through May 31, 2020, subject to certain limited exceptions.

On March 27, 2020, I issued a Second Supplement to Public Order extending the Residential Tenant Eviction Moratorium through May 31, 2020 and expanding its scope, consistent with the City Council’s March 26th direction ("March 27 Order"), which was confirmed by the City Council on April 2, 2020.

As economic impacts continue, affecting both residential and commercial tenants and their ability to fulfill their financial obligations, including the payment of rent, I have determined that an extension of the Commercial Tenant Eviction Moratorium is warranted.

By virtue of the authority vested in me as the Director of Emergency Services, pursuant to the provisions of CCMC Section 3.09.020.B.1.h(2), to make and issue rules and regulations on matters reasonably related to the protection of persons, property and the environment as affected by such emergency, I hereby declare the following orders to be necessary for the protection of life and property and I hereby order ("Public Order"):
1. The Commercial Tenant Eviction Moratorium, established by the March 20 Order and confirmed by the City Council on March 26, 2020, is extended through 11:59 p.m. on May 31, 2020.

2. All other provisions of the March 20 Order, not specifically amended herein, shall remain in full force and effect through 11:59 p.m. on April 19, 2020.

Consistent with Section 4 of Ordinance No. 2020-007, each and every violation of the Commercial Tenant Eviction Moratorium may be subject to an administrative fine of up to $1,000. Each separate day, or any portion thereof, during which any violation occurs or continues, constitutes a separate violation.

Any violation of this Public Order may also be enforced under the CCMC, which provides for criminal penalties not to exceed $1,000 or imprisonment not to exceed six months or both. Individual officers should use their discretion in enforcing this Public Order and always keep the intent of this Public Order in mind.

This Public Order shall be effective at 11:59 p.m. on April 7, 2020 and shall remain in effect until 11:59 p.m. on May 31, 2020.

This order may be extended prior to May 31, 2020.

Date: 4/7/2020

John M. Nachbar, City Manager
Director of Emergency Services
City of Culver City